

2011

Supporting Documents for Journal of Law and Inequality . Article on the Minnesota Deseg Rule

Institute on Metropolitan Opportunity
University of Minnesota Law School

Follow this and additional works at: http://scholarship.law.umn.edu/imo_studies



Part of the [Law Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN OPPORTUNITY, SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR JOURNAL OF LAW AND INEQUALITY . ARTICLE ON THE MINNESOTA DESEG RULE (2011).

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the University of Minnesota Law School. It has been accepted for inclusion in Studies collection by an authorized administrator of the Scholarship Repository. For more information, please contact lenzx009@umn.edu.

Table 6: Percentage Distribution of Schools by Racial Mix in the 25 Largest Metropolitan Areas: 1992, 2002

1992

Metro	Segregated								Integrated				Total	Total	Percentage Shares of Population			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	B/H	B/O	H/O	ME, Seg	W/B	W/H	W/O	ME, Int	Segregated	Integrated	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Atlanta	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
BOSTON	71.1	1.5	1.9	0.0	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	3.4	6.4	2.4	8.7	79.1	20.9	77.9	7.3	8.4	6.4
CHICAGO	35.5	21.4	6.5	0.0	6.8	0.1	0.2	1.0	6.0	8.0	4.7	9.6	71.7	28.3	49.2	29.6	17.8	3.5
CINCINNATI	66.2	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.6	15.4	79.9	18.6	0.3	1.2
CLEVELAND	57.6	20.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	16.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	80.9	19.1	71.6	24.4	2.5	1.5
DALLAS	31.6	6.6	4.1	0.0	11.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	9.1	11.9	2.2	21.4	55.4	44.6	57.2	19.2	19.8	3.8
DENVER	42.9	1.5	7.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	6.2	27.9	1.2	9.0	55.6	44.4	71.9	6.5	17.7	3.8
DETROIT	63.5	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	8.9	1.0	2.3	2.3	85.6	14.4	68.9	27.0	1.7	2.4
HOUSTON	16.4	7.5	12.7	0.0	19.5	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.7	14.9	2.4	21.4	58.6	41.4	44.2	21.3	30.4	4.1
KANSAS CITY	65.2	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	13.9	0.3	0.0	3.2	82.6	17.4	77.9	17.6	2.6	1.9
LOS ANGELES	5.4	0.5	22.0	0.4	11.6	0.0	9.9	3.5	0.2	20.2	4.5	21.9	53.3	46.7	33.7	9.3	47.7	9.3
MIAMI	6.0	17.1	20.1	0.0	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	6.7	0.0	20.4	64.9	35.1	31.1	34.3	32.9	1.7
MINNEAPOLIS	75.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.3	2.3	13.2	78.2	21.8	85.1	6.8	1.4	6.7
NEW YORK	39.3	6.0	2.3	0.1	17.5	0.0	1.3	2.1	6.3	4.4	6.9	13.8	68.7	31.3	49.8	23.1	21.2	5.9
PHILADELPHIA	43.9	12.6	0.2	0.0	6.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	27.5	0.8	1.8	5.2	64.7	35.3	62.8	27.8	6.3	3.1
PHOENIX	31.1	0.0	13.2	0.3	6.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	35.3	0.6	11.0	52.9	47.1	64.2	5.2	26.2	4.4
PITTSBURGH	74.7	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	83.5	16.5	86.0	12.9	0.2	0.9
PORTLANDOR	75.8	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	10.2	7.7	1.9	78.0	22.0	86.0	3.6	5.4	5.0
SACRAMENTO	35.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	12.8	3.9	14.2	4.6	25.5	51.8	48.2	62.8	10.3	14.2	12.8
SAN DIEGO	15.2	0.0	12.9	0.3	3.2	0.0	5.6	6.4	0.3	26.3	5.0	24.9	43.6	56.4	49.2	8.6	31.2	11.0
SAN FRANCISCO	16.5	2.6	4.8	1.6	1.8	3.1	7.8	9.6	1.0	16.8	10.5	24.0	47.7	52.3	48.5	11.4	22.2	17.9
SEATTLE	52.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	6.1	0.0	19.4	19.2	55.3	44.7	79.4	6.8	3.4	10.3
ST. LOUIS	36.2	28.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	64.9	35.1	69.8	28.6	0.5	1.1
TAMPA	23.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.7	3.2	0.0	20.8	30.3	69.7	70.9	19.0	8.4	1.7
WASHINGTON	28.8	26.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.1	1.3	23.7	0.4	5.1	11.3	59.5	40.5	56.6	34.6	4.2	4.6
Total	38.8	9.5	5.3	0.2	7.2	0.4	1.9	1.9	9.0	8.4	4.4	12.8	65.3	34.7	54.7	18.1	18.5	8.7

Table 6: Percentage Distribution of Schools by Racial Mix in the 25 Largest Metropolitan Areas: 1992, 2002

2002

Metro	Segregated								Integrated				Total	Total	Percentage Shares of Population			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	B/H	B/O	H/O	ME, Seg	W/B	W/H	W/O	ME, Int	Segregated	Integrated	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Atlanta	17.6	27.9	0.2	0.0	11.2	0.5	0.0	2.1	25.3	1.2	2.5	11.4	59.6	40.4	48.5	38.3	9.2	4.0
Boston	62.3	0.9	3.3	0.1	5.6	0.5	0.2	1.8	2.0	7.2	4.7	11.4	74.7	25.3	75.2	8.1	11.9	4.8
Chicago	25.3	20.0	10.5	0.0	11.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	2.8	12.0	4.7	11.8	68.7	31.3	41.7	28.0	26.1	4.2
Cincinnati	61.2	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	83.6	16.4	73.4	22.0	1.2	3.4
Cleveland	54.7	22.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	12.7	0.4	0.4	7.0	79.5	20.5	65.7	26.4	3.7	4.1
Dallas	15.0	3.6	11.7	0.0	21.6	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.2	16.4	3.9	23.7	54.8	45.2	42.2	18.0	34.9	5.0
Denver	31.2	0.2	17.2	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	27.6	1.6	11.4	58.8	41.2	58.7	6.8	29.7	4.8
Detroit	52.1	25.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	10.7	1.4	4.5	3.1	80.3	19.7	61.7	31.7	3.0	3.6
Houston	5.6	5.7	18.2	0.0	29.2	0.0	0.7	4.8	0.3	14.7	2.2	18.8	64.1	35.9	31.9	20.4	42.6	5.1
Kansas City	53.6	15.5	0.5	0.0	6.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	12.9	5.2	0.3	4.9	76.8	23.2	68.3	21.4	7.6	2.7
Los Angeles	2.8	0.5	33.5	0.5	15.0	0.1	11.4	3.2	0.0	14.5	3.7	14.9	66.9	33.1	24.1	8.2	57.9	9.9
Miami	0.8	15.8	25.8	0.0	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	7.1	0.0	17.6	75.0	25.0	21.6	31.6	44.8	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Pau	54.0	3.6	0.7	0.7	2.0	7.0	0.0	5.6	8.4	2.2	2.7	13.1	73.6	26.4	73.1	12.1	5.3	9.5
New York	31.6	5.8	3.5	0.4	22.0	0.1	2.6	3.3	1.9	6.2	6.6	16.0	69.4	30.6	44.7	21.5	25.5	8.3
Philadelphia	36.4	16.3	0.2	0.0	9.4	1.0	0.2	1.5	17.9	1.3	4.0	11.9	65.0	35.0	56.6	29.8	9.4	4.3
Phoenix-Mesa	17.1	0.3	22.4	0.5	6.9	0.0	1.7	1.2	0.7	36.8	0.8	11.5	50.2	49.8	49.4	5.8	39.7	5.1
Pittsburgh	65.2	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	20.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	78.8	21.2	82.9	15.3	0.5	1.4
Portland-Salem	44.7	0.0	6.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	26.2	8.7	10.8	53.4	46.6	70.8	4.4	14.6	10.1
Sacramento-Yolo	19.9	0.3	6.1	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.9	18.2	0.9	14.7	6.9	28.6	48.8	51.2	50.6	11.9	21.6	15.8
San Diego	6.3	0.5	21.5	0.5	6.3	0.0	8.5	8.9	0.0	22.9	6.0	18.6	52.4	47.6	37.3	7.8	42.8	12.1
San Francisco	6.6	0.8	9.6	4.4	5.5	1.1	13.6	13.4	0.6	14.5	9.8	20.0	55.1	44.9	35.4	9.6	31.5	23.5
Seattle	32.9	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	3.3	2.5	23.7	30.1	40.3	59.7	69.2	8.9	8.4	13.5
St. Louis	35.7	33.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	0.4	0.0	1.9	69.0	31.0	63.3	33.5	1.4	1.8
Tampa	24.2	5.0	2.3	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	8.8	0.0	31.5	43.1	56.9	61.3	19.6	16.6	2.5
Washington	19.8	26.1	0.1	0.0	7.6	0.7	0.7	4.7	18.0	0.5	5.7	16.1	59.7	40.3	46.6	36.1	9.7	7.6
Total	28.4	9.9	9.1	0.4	11.1	0.5	2.7	3.2	6.2	9.5	4.9	14.2	65.3	34.7	46.9	19.3	26.4	7.4